

1 WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

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3 1. A process for repetitively producing and removing coke from a delayed  
4 coker vessel, wherein the coker vessel has a bottom portion defining  
5 an aperture through which coke is released, comprising:

6  
7 (a) Sealing an aperture closure housing to the bottom portion of the  
8 coker vessel;

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10 (b) moving a closure member within the closure housing to close  
11 the aperture;

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13 (c) feeding a heavy hydrocarbon feed into the coker vessel through  
14 a feed line attached to the coker vessel at a position above the  
15 bottom of the coker vessel;

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17 (d) coking the heavy hydrocarbon in the coker vessel;

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19 (e) moving the closure member within the closure housing to open  
20 the aperture to allow coke removal from the coker vessel; and

21  
22 (f) releasing coke through the aperture, and;

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24 (g) repeating steps c through f successively.

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26 2. The process in of Claim 1 wherein step (c) further comprises attaching  
27 the feed line to the coker vessel at a side entry position.

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29 3. The process in of Claim 1 wherein step (a) further comprises sealing a  
30 transition spool piece to the coker vessel bottom and attaching the feed  
31 line to the spool piece at a side entry position.

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33 4. The process of Claim 1 wherein step (a) further comprises forming a  
34 seal between the aperture closure housing and the bottom portion of

- 1 the vessel wherein the seal withstands pressures within the vessel  
2 from atmospheric to 500 psi.  
3
- 4 5. The process of Claim 4 wherein step (a) further comprises forming a  
5 seal between the aperture closure housing and the bottom portion of  
6 the vessel wherein the seal withstands vessel temperatures through  
7 repetitive coking/decoking cycles ranging from -50°F to 1000°F.  
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- 9 6. The process of Claim 1 wherein step (a) further comprises sealing a  
10 coke chute to a bottom portion of the aperture closure housing.  
11
- 12 7. The process of Claim 1 wherein step (a) further comprises placing a  
13 gasket between the bottom portion of the vessel and closure unit and  
14 pressure-tightly joining the vessel bottom, the gasket and the closure  
15 unit.  
16
- 17 8. The process of Claim 2 wherein step (a) further comprises placing a  
18 gasket between the bottom of the closure unit and the coke chute and  
19 pressure-tightly joining the closure unit, the gasket and the coke chute.  
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- 21 9. The process of Claim 7 or 8 wherein the gasket comprises an annular  
22 corrugated metal bonded to a graphite material.  
23
- 24 10. A process in accordance with Claim 6 wherein the process further  
25 comprises using the chute to assist in directing coke removed from the  
26 coker vessel into a coke receiving area.  
27
- 28 11. A process in accordance with Claim 1 wherein steps (b) and (e) further  
29 comprise moving the closure member by a powered actuator or a  
30 plurality of powered actuators.  
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- 32 12. The process of Claim 11 wherein said powered actuators are remotely  
33 actuated.

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- 2 13. A process in accordance with Claim 1 wherein the coking step (d) is
- 3 carried out at a temperature between 900°F and 1100°F, the opening
- 4 step (e) is done at a temperature between -50°F and 110°F, and the
- 5 valve is selected to withstand repeated operation at temperature
- 6 cycling between step (d) and step (e).
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- 8 14. A process in accordance with Claim 1 wherein the closure member of
- 9 steps (b) and (e) is a valve.
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- 11 15. A process in accordance with Claim 14 wherein the valve is selected
- 12 from a gate valve, a ball valve, a slide valve, a knife valve or a wedge
- 13 plug valve.
- 14
- 15 16. A process in accordance with Claim 1 wherein the aperture opens to a
- 16 diameter between 30 and 90 inches.
- 17
- 18 17. A process in accordance with Claim 1 wherein the closure housing and
- 19 closure member are mounted to a weight bearing structure selected
- 20 from the group consisting of a gantry system and a trolley system.
- 21
- 22 18. The process of Claim 17 wherein the closure unit is laterally removable
- 23 from the coker vessel by means of said weight bearing structure.
- 24
- 25 19. A coker vessel comprising:
- 26
- 27 (a) a vessel having a flanged side aperture and a flanged bottom
- 28 aperture;
- 29
- 30 (b) a flanged feed pipe fitted to said flanged side aperture;
- 31
- 32 (c) an aperture closure unit fitted and sealed to said bottom
- 33 aperture;

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(d) a closure member moveable within said closure unit;

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(e) A coke chute sealed to the bottom portion of the closure unit for directing coke from the vessel to a receiving area.

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20. The coker vessel of Claim 19 wherein the closure member comprises a valve.

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21. The coker vessel of Claim 20 wherein the valve is a gate valve, a ball valve, a slide valve, a knife valve or a wedge plug valve.

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22. The coker vessel of Claim 20 wherein the valve further comprises a power actuated valve.

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23. The coker vessel of Claim 20 wherein the bottom aperture is from 30 to 90 inches.

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